



Declarations under the National Emergencies Act, Part 1: Declarations Currently in Effect

Emily E. Roberts

Law Librarian

February 28, 2019

On February 15, 2019, President Trump [declared](#) a national emergency under the [National Emergencies Act](#) to aid in the construction of physical barriers along the U.S. border with Mexico. Besides raising questions about whether a national emergency declaration can facilitate the construction of such barriers (a topic discussed in a [related Sidebar](#)), the declaration has also prompted more general interest in the National Emergencies Act, including in other emergencies declared under the Act that are currently in effect.

This Sidebar—the first of a two-part series identifying declarations issued under the National Emergencies Act, provides a Table identifying national emergency declarations that are **currently in effect as of February 15, 2019** (the companion Sidebar, identifying declarations no longer in effect, can be found [here](#)). The Table notes when later Executive Orders or Presidential Proclamations modified the initial executive action in which a national emergency was declared. The Table also lists statutory authorities cited to support the initial Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation, along with statutory authorities expressly cited in those documents as the legal basis for actions taken in response to the declared emergency. Finally, the Table identifies the date when the declared emergency was last extended or, if it has not been extended, the date when it is currently set to expire.

This list was generated by searching the Presidential Documents database on Westlaw for citations to the National Emergencies Act and the terms *emergency* and *declare* or *proclaim*, and by reviewing presidential actions posted on the White House website on February 15, 2019 following announcement of the declaration that day. To determine the status of each declared national emergency, we consulted the [Executive Orders Disposition Tables](#), produced by the National Archives, and searched the *Federal Register* database on Westlaw for the Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation number and variations and combinations of the terms *contin!* or *revok!* or *rescind!* or *termin!*.

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

www.crs.gov

LSB10252

In part because there is little case law on the matter and the Executive [has arguably taken conflicting views](#) over the years on the Act's relationship with other statutes, this Sidebar identifies only those Executive Orders and Presidential Proclamations that **expressly invoke** the National Emergencies Act.

Declared National Emergencies Expressly Invoking the National Emergencies Act Currently in Effect as of February 1, 2019

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
Exec. Order No. 12,170 , 44 Fed. Reg. 65,729 (Nov. 14, 1979).	Blocking Iranian Government Property	Carter	International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708 National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651 3 U.S.C. § 301	International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708	Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 56,251 (Nov. 8, 2018).
Exec. Order No. 12,938 , 59 Fed. Reg. 58,099 (Nov. 14, 1994), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,094 , 63 Fed. Reg. 40803 (Jul. 28, 1998), Exec. Order No. 13,128 , 64 Fed. Reg. 43,703 (June 25, 1999), and Exec. Order No. 13,382 , 70 Fed. Reg. 38,567 (Jul. 1, 2005).	Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction	Clinton	International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708 National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651 Arms Export Control Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 2751-2799aa-2 3 U.S.C. § 301	Arms Export Control Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 2751-2799aa-2 . International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708 .	Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 56,253 (Nov. 8, 2018).

¹ This column only lists statutes expressly identified in the initial Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation as providing the basis for a specific substantive provision within the executive action. For example, the column does not identify United Nations Security Council Resolutions cited in support of certain actions. Additionally, other sources of authority that might be relied upon as the basis for a particular provision within the Order or Proclamation are not identified. For instance, [Executive Order No. 13,694](#) provides that covered persons shall be denied entry into the United States; though not expressly providing that such denial is pursuant to Section 212(f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, the order cross-references a Presidential Proclamation that relies upon to Section 212(f) as its legal basis. Neither the earlier Presidential Proclamation nor the statutory provision cited therein is listed in the Table.

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,947, 60 Fed. Reg. 5079 (Jan. 23, 1995), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,099, 63 Fed. Reg. 45,167 (Aug. 20, 1998), and Exec. Order No. 13,372, 70 Fed. Reg. 8499 (Feb. 16, 2005).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Transactions With Terrorists Who Threaten To Disrupt the Middle East Peace Process</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 84 Fed. Reg. 127 (Jan. 16, 2019).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,957, 60 Fed. Reg. 14,615 (Mar. 15, 1995), revoked in part and supplemented by Exec. Order No. 12,959, 60 Fed. Reg. 24,757 (May 6, 1995), revoked in part by Exec. Order No. 13,059, 62 Fed. Reg. 44,531 (Aug. 19, 1997).²</p>	<p>Prohibiting Certain Transactions With Respect to the Development of Iranian Petroleum Resources</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 11,393 (Mar. 12, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,978, 60 Fed. Reg. 54,579 (Oct. 21, 1995).</p>	<p>Blocking Assets and Prohibiting Transactions With Significant Narcotics Traffickers</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 52,941 (Oct. 17, 2018).</p>

² President Obama took additional steps under this national emergency through [Exec. Order No. 13,553](#), 75 Fed. Reg. 60,567 (Sept. 28, 2010), [Exec. Order No. 13,574](#), 76 Fed. Reg. 30,505 (May 23, 2011), [Exec. Order No. 13,590](#), 76 Fed. Reg. 72,609 (Nov. 20, 2011), [Exec. Order No. 13,599](#), 77 Fed. Reg. 6659 (Feb. 5, 2012), [Exec. Order No. 13,606](#), 77 Fed. Reg. 24,571 (Apr. 22, 2012), [Exec. Order No. 13,608](#), 77 Fed. Reg. 26,409 (May 1, 2012), [Exec. Order No. 13,622](#), 77 Fed. Reg. 45,897 (July 30, 2012), [Exec. Order No. 13,628](#), 77 Fed. Reg. 62,139 (Oct. 9, 2012), and [Exec. Order No. 13,645](#), 78 Fed. Reg. 33,945 (June 3, 2013).

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Pres. Proc. No. 6867, 61 Fed. Reg. 8843 (Mar. 1, 1996), expanded by Pres. Proc. 7757, 69 Fed. Reg. 9515 (Feb. 26, 2004), modified by Pres. Proc. 9398 81 Fed. Reg. 9737 (Feb. 24, 2016).</p>	<p>Declaration of a National Emergency and Invocation of Emergency Authority Relating to the Regulation of the Anchorage and Movement of Vessels</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>50 U.S.C. § 191. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>50 U.S.C. § 191.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by Pres. Proc. No. 9699, 83 Fed. Reg. 8161 (Feb. 22, 2018).³</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,067, 62 Fed. Reg. 59,989 (Nov. 3, 1997), expanded by Exec. Order No. 13,400, 71 Fed. Reg. 25,483 (Apr. 26, 2006), and Exec. Order No. 13,412, 71 Fed. Reg. 61,369 (Oct. 13, 2006); revoked in part by Exec. Order No. 13,761, 82 Fed. Reg. 5331 (Jan. 13, 2017).</p>	<p>Blocking Sudanese Government Property and Prohibiting Transactions With Sudan</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 55,239 (Oct. 31, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,219, 66 Fed. Reg. 34,777 (June 26, 2001), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,304, 68 Fed. Reg. 32,315 (May 28, 2003).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Persons Who Threaten International Stabilization Efforts in the Western Balkans</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 29,663 (June 22, 2018).</p>
<p>Pres. Proc. No. 7463, 66 Fed. Reg. 48,199 (Sept. 14, 2001).</p>	<p>Declaration of National Emergency by Reason of Certain Terrorist Attacks</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p>	<p>10 U.S.C. §§ 123, 123a, 527, 2201(c), 12006, 12302. 14 U.S.C. §§ 331, 359, 367.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 46,067 (Sept. 10, 2018).</p>

³ This proclamation also modified Pres. Proc. No. 6867.

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,224, 66 Fed. Reg. 49,079 (Sept. 23, 2001), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,268, 67 Fed. Reg. 44,751 (July 2, 2002), Exec Order No. 13,284, 68 Fed. Reg. 4075 (Jan. 23, 2003), and Exec. Order No. 13,372, 70 Fed. Reg. 8499 (Feb. 16, 2005).</p>	<p>Blocking Property and Prohibiting Transactions With Persons Who Commit, Threaten To Commit, or Support Terrorism</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Trade Sanctions Reform and Export Enhancement Act of 2000, 22 U.S.C. §§ 7201-7211.</p> <p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 47,799 (Sept. 19, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,288, 68 Fed. Reg. 11,457 (Mar. 6, 2003), amended and superseded in part by Exec. Order No. 13,391, 70 Fed. Reg. 71,201 (Nov. 22, 2005), and Exec. Order No. 13,469, 73 Fed. Reg. 43,841 (Jul. 25, 2008).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Persons Undermining Democratic Processes or Institutions in Zimbabwe</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 9417 (Mar. 2, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,303, 68 Fed. Reg. 31,931 (May 22, 2003), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,315, 68 Fed. Reg. 52,315 (Aug. 28, 2003), Exec. Order No. 13,350, 69 Fed. Reg. 46,055 (July 29, 2004), Exec. Order No. 13,364, 69 Fed. Reg. 70,177 (Nov. 29, 2004), Exec. Order No. 13,438, 72 Fed. Reg. 39,719 (July 17, 2007), and Exec. Order No. 13,668, 79 Fed. Reg. 31,019 (May 27, 2014).</p>	<p>Protecting the Development Fund for Iraq and Certain Other Property in Which Iraq Has an Interest</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 23,573 (May 18, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,338, 69 Fed. Reg. 26,751 (May 11, 2004), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,399, 71 Fed. Reg. 25,059 (Apr. 25, 2006), Exec. Order No. 13,460, 73 Fed. Reg. 8991, (Feb. 13, 2008), Exec. Order No. 13,572, 76 Fed. Reg. 24,787 (Apr. 29, 2011), Exec. Order No. 13,573, 76 Fed. Reg. 29,143 (May 18, 2011), Exec. Order No. 13,582, 76 Fed. Reg. 52,209 (Aug. 17, 2011), Exec. Order No. 13,606, 77 Fed. Reg. 24,571 (Apr. 22, 2012), and Exec. Order No. 13,608, 77 Fed. Reg. 26,409 (May 1, 2012).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons and Prohibiting the Export of Certain Goods to Syria</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Syria Accountability and Lebanese Sovereignty Restoration Act of 2003, 22 U.S.C. § 2151 note.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Syria Accountability and Lebanese Sovereignty Restoration Act of 2003, 22 U.S.C. § 2151 note.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 21,839 (May 9, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,405, 71 Fed. Reg. 35,485 (June 16, 2006).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Undermining Democratic Processes or Institutions in Belarus</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 27,287 (June 8, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,413, 71 Fed. Reg. 64,105 (Oct. 27, 2006) amended by Exec. Order No. 13,671, 79 Fed. Reg. 39,949 (July 8, 2014).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 54,227 (Oct. 25, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,441, 72 Fed. Reg. 43,499 (Aug. 1, 2007).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Persons Undermining the Sovereignty of Lebanon or Its Democratic Processes and Institutions</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 37,415 (July 27, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,466, 73 Fed. Reg. 36,787 (June 26, 2008), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,551, 75 Fed. Reg. 53,837 (Aug. 30, 2010), Exec. Order No. 13,570, 76 Fed. Reg. 22,291 (Apr. 18, 2011), Exec. Order No. 13,687, 80 Fed. Reg. 819 (Jan. 2, 2015), Exec. Order No. 13,722, 81 Fed. Reg. 14,943 (Mar. 30, 2016), and Exec. Order No. 13,810, 82 Fed. Reg. 44,705 (Sept. 20, 2017).</p>	<p>Continuing Certain Restrictions With Respect to North Korea and North Korean Nationals</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 29,661 (June 22, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,536, 75 Fed. Reg. 19,869 (Apr. 12, 2010), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,620, 77 Fed. Reg. 43,481 (Jul. 20, 2012).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Conflict in Somalia</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 14,731 (Apr. 4, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,566, 76 Fed. Reg. 11,315 (Feb. 25, 2011).</p>	<p>Blocking Property and Prohibiting Certain Transactions Related to Libya</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 6105 (Feb. 9, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,581, 76 Fed. Reg. 44,757 (July 24, 2011).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Transnational Criminal Organizations</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 34,931 (July 20, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,611, 77 Fed. Reg. 29,533 (May 16, 2012).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Persons Threatening the Peace, Security, or Stability of Yemen</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 22,585 (May 14, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,660, 79 Fed. Reg. 13,493 (Mar. 6, 2014), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,661, 79 Fed. Reg. 15,535 (Mar. 16, 2014), and Exec. Order No. 13,662, 79 Fed. Reg. 16,169 (Mar. 20, 2014).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f). 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 9413 (Mar. 2, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,664, 79 Fed. Reg. 19,283 (Apr. 3, 2014).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons With Respect to South Sudan</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f). 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 13,373 (Mar. 27, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,667, 79 Fed. Reg. 28,387 (May 12, 2014).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Conflict in the Central African Republic</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c. Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f). 3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708. United Nations Participation Act of 1945, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 22,175 (May 10, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,692, 80 Fed. Reg. 12,747 (Mar. 8, 2015), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,808, 82 Fed. Reg. 41,155 (Aug. 24, 2017).</p>	<p>Blocking Property and Suspending Entry of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Venezuela</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>Venezuela Defense of Human Rights and Civil Society Act of 2014, 50 U.S.C. § 1701 note.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>Venezuela Defense of Human Rights and Civil Society Act of 2014, 50 U.S.C. § 1701 note.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 9415 (Mar. 2, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,694, 80 Fed. Reg. 18,077 (Apr. 1, 2015) amended by Exec. Order No. 13,757, 82 Fed. Reg. 1 (Dec. 28, 2016).</p>	<p>Blocking the Property of Certain Persons Engaging in Significant Malicious Cyber-Enabled Activities</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 13,371 (Mar. 27, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,712, 80 Fed. Reg. 73,633 (Nov. 22, 2015).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Burundi</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Continued annually, most recently by notice, 83 Fed. Reg. 58,461 (Nov. 16, 2018).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,818, 82 Fed. Reg. 60,839 (Dec. 20, 2017).</p>	<p>Blocking the Property of Persons Involved in Serious Human Rights Abuse or Corruption</p>	<p>Trump</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability Act, 22 U.S.C. § 2656 note.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability Act, 22 U.S.C. § 2656 note.</p>	<p>Continued by notice on 83 Fed. Reg. 65,277 (Dec. 18, 2018).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,848, 83 Fed. Reg. 46,843 (Sept. 12, 2018).</p>	<p>Imposing Certain Sanctions in the Event of Foreign Interference in a United States Election</p>	<p>Trump</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>In effect through Sept. 12, 2019.</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,851, 83 Fed. Reg. 61,505 (Nov. 27, 2018).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Situation in Nicaragua</p>	<p>Trump</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(f).</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>In effect through Nov. 27, 2019.</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Pres. Proc. No. 9844 (Feb. 15, 2019).</p>	<p>Declaring a National Emergency Concerning the Southern Border of the United States</p>	<p>Trump</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651. Military Construction Codification Act, 10 U.S.C. § 2808. 10 U.S.C. § 12302.</p>	<p>In effect through February 15, 2020.</p>